



Risk Management Steps 1 and 2: Risk Screening + Stratification

Ask

- + Personal History of Substance Use Disorder
- + Family History of Substance Use Disorder
- + Personal History of Psychiatric or Mood Issues / Diagnoses
[PHQ-2](#) → [PHQ-9](#) if affirmative for depressed mood; [GAD-7](#) if affirmative for anxiety
- + Personal History of Trauma: [ACE](#) questionnaire
- + Risk for future opioid-related aberrancies: [SOAPP-R](#) (alternatives: [RIOSORD](#), [ORT](#))
- + Personal History of Addiction-Prone Substance Use: Screening Portion of [SBIRT](#)
"Do you or have you ever used _____"
 - + Alcohol affirmative → [AUDIT](#) screener
 - + Cannabis affirmative → [CUDIT-R](#) screener
 - + Tobacco affirmative → [Fagerström Test](#)
 - + Drug(s) affirmative → [DAST-10](#) screener
- + Current opioid amount: [Practical Pain Management Opioid MME Calculator](#)

Verify

- + Medical Record review
- + Reports of family, others
- + Online Prescription Database: Specific name varies by state
- + Definitive Urine Drug Test: GC/MS or LC/MS-MS
- + If already on opioids:
 - + Oxygenation studies to determine respiratory safety
 - + EKG to determine QTc if methadone is prescribed or considered

Stratify

Estimate risk for controlled substance use based on the screened information

- + LOW risk for controlled substance use
- + INTERMEDIATE risk for controlled substance use
- + HIGH risk for controlled substance use

This material was prepared by the Compass Healthcare Collaborative, the Opioid Prescriber Safety and Support contractor, under contract with the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), an agency of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Views expressed in this material do not necessarily reflect the official views or policy of CMS or HHS, and any reference to a specific product or entity herein does not constitute endorsement of that product or entity by CMS or HHS. Developed in collaboration with Stader Opioid Consultants.